

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS.
(Wage and Salary Earners in Civil Employment)

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Issued for General Information.JULY, 1944.EVENING PAPERS : TUESDAY, 24TH OCTOBER, 1944.MORNING PAPERS : WEDNESDAY, 25TH OCTOBER, 1944.SUMMARY FOR JULY, 1944.

TOTAL EMPLOYMENT: Male wage and salary earners employed in non-rural industry declined by 4,000 from June to July, 1944 while female wage and salary earners (excluding rural and household domestic) increased by 1,300. Total wage and salary earners decreased by 2,700 (Table, Part II, Section B). Total Government employment (including factories, works, administration, etc.) declined by 3,700 during July, while private employment increased by 1,000 persons.

INDUSTRIES: Employment in the main industrial groups moved as follows:- Decrease (persons) Munitions (Governmental) -900; Governmental Administration -1,400; Building and Construction -1,500; Wholesale and Retail Trade -1,100. Increase (persons) Shipping and Stevedoring +600; "Other Industries" (including Health, Education, Professional Service, Entertainment, Hotels, Restaurants, etc.) +2,100. For employment in the main industrial groups see Table, Part II, Section C.

STATES: During July, 1944, total wage and salary earners decreased in all States except New South Wales and South Australia (see Section D).

The estimated distribution of employees in each State by industries for July, 1944 is shown in Section E.

P A R T I.TOTAL PERSONS OCCUPIED, 1939 AND 1944.

MALES: The number of male breadwinners in Australia (including members of the Forces, employers, self-employers, and wage and salary earners at work or temporarily unemployed) was 2,520,200 in March, 1944. Before the outbreak of war (July, 1939), their number was 2,371,000. The increase of 149,200 during the war period included the normal increase of 89,200 male breadwinners (which might have been expected if war had not occurred) and an abnormal war-time increase estimated at 60,000.

The net number of men transferred from civil life to the Armed Forces and not returned to civil life as at March, 1944 was nearly 680,000. The changes in the numbers in the main grades of employment were as follows:-

<u>Male Breadwinners.</u>	<u>July,</u> <u>1939.</u>	<u>March,</u> <u>1944.</u>	<u>Increase (+) or</u> <u>Decrease (-)</u>
Employers and self employers ..	599,000	422,000	(-) 177,000
Wage Earners in Civil Employment	1,495,100	1,399,100	(-) 96,000
Unemployed (all causes) ..	264,000	19,500	(-) 244,500
Net Enlistments in Defence Forces	12,900	679,600	(+) 666,700
<u>Total Male Breadwinners:</u>	<u>2,371,000</u>	<u>2,520,200</u>	<u>(+) 149,200</u>

FEMALES: The number of female breadwinners in July, 1939 (including women who were employers, self-employers and wage and salary earners, or temporarily unemployed) numbered 677,600. In March, 1944, the number was 820,500. The increase of 142,900 included the normal increase of 36,400 female breadwinners (which might have been expected if pre-war trends had continued) and an abnormal war-time increase of 106,500 females in gainful occupation (including Forces) who would not have been seeking gainful occupation but for war conditions.

The changes in numbers in main grades of employment were:-

<u>Female Breadwinners</u>	<u>July,</u> <u>1939</u>	<u>March,</u> <u>1944.</u>	<u>Increase (+) or</u> <u>Decrease (-)</u>
Employers and Self-Employers ..	78,000	46,100	(-) 31,900
Wage Earners in Employment ..	565,600	719,000	(+) 153,400
Unemployment (all causes) ..	34,000	6,300	(-) 27,700
Net Enlistments in Defence Forces	-	49,100	(+) 49,100
<u>Total Female Breadwinners:</u>	<u>677,600</u>	<u>820,500</u>	<u>(+) 142,900</u>

The number of persons occupied in civilian capacities decreased by 151,500 (5.5%) between July, 1939 and March, 1944. Males so occupied decreased by 273,000 (13.0%), the decline in the number of males in rural industry being 106,600 (21.2%) while those in other industries fell by 166,400 (10.5%).

The total number of females occupied in civilian capacities increased by 121,500 (18.9%). There were increases of 19,700 (98.5%) in females in rural industry and 176,300 (35.3%) in other industries (excluding private domestic service). The number of females engaged in private domestic service decreased by 74,500 (59.8%).

The number of persons occupied as employers and self-employers decreased by 208,900 (30.9%) during the period July, 1939 to March, 1944, while the number occupied as wage and salary earners increased by 57,400 (2.8%), a decrease of 96,000 (6.4%) in male wage and salary earners being accompanied by an increase of 153,400 (27.1%) in the females.

P A R T I I .

SECTION A. TOTAL WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS.

Total wage and salary earners working in all industries (including rural and private domestic employment) are shown at intervals in the table below.

AUSTRALIA : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT (Thousands)

Month	M a l e s			F e m a l e s				TOTAL PERSONS
	Rural Industry (a)	Other Industry	Persons	Rural Industry (a)	Private Domes- tic	Other Industry	Persons	
July, 1939	202.0	1293.1	1495.1	4.0	124.5	437.1	565.6	2060.7
July, 1941	188.0	1363.4	1551.4	6.0	100.0	548.5	654.5	2205.9
June, 1942	145.5	1309.5	1455.0	16.0	75.0	594.8	685.8	2140.8
June, 1943	125.2	1273.9	1399.1	28.0	50.9	631.3	710.2	2109.3
March, 1944	124.2	1274.9	1399.1	28.0	50.0	641.0	719.0	2118.1
July, 1944	(b)	1266.9	(b)	(b)	(b)	635.2	(b)	(b)

(a) Excluding unpaid helpers. (b) Not available.

As there are no currently available data as to monthly employment in rural industry and private domestic service, the balance of this Bulletin deals with monthly figures of wage and salary earners in employment, exclusive of rural and private domestic. The figures in all cases relate to wage and salary earners in civil employment only and exclude persons engaged as employers or on their own account or serving full time in the Army, Navy and Air Force (including Permanent Forces).

SECTION B. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN INDUSTRIES OTHER THAN RURAL AND PRIVATE DOMESTIC.

Monthly estimates of the number of wage and salary earners in civil employment (excluding rural workers and female domestics in private homes) are made through the use of Pay-Roll Tax statistics and direct returns of the Commonwealth Government employment.

The trend of employment since the outbreak of war is shown in the table below:-

AUSTRALIA : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT. (Excluding Rural Workers and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

Month	Males	Females.	Persons.	Month	Males.	Females.	Persons.
<u>1939:</u>				<u>1943:</u>			
July ..	1,293,100	437,100	1,730,200	August ..	1,269,700	635,700	1,905,400
<u>1941:</u>				September ..	1,267,800	636,800	1,904,600
November ..	1,381,300	571,000	1,952,300	October ..	1,270,700	639,900	1,910,600
<u>1942:</u>				November ..	1,271,000	641,300	1,912,300
February ..	1,345,700	582,600	1,928,300	December ..	1,272,100	641,500	1,913,600
May ..	1,327,100	593,900	1,921,000	<u>1944:</u>			
August ..	1,302,500	600,900	1,903,400	January ..	1,272,800	636,400	1,909,200
November ..	1,288,200	612,000	1,900,200	February ..	1,274,200	638,000	1,912,200
<u>1943:</u>				March ..	1,274,900	641,000	1,915,900
February ..	1,286,000	621,600	1,907,600	April ..	1,270,200	636,600	1,906,800
May ..	1,275,700	630,700	1,906,400	May ..	1,270,800	634,900	1,905,700
July ..	1,270,200	633,400	1,903,600	June ..	1,270,900	633,900	1,904,800
				July ..	1,266,900	635,200	1,902,100

The total number of wage and salary earners in employment (excluding rural and household domestic), in July, 1939, was 1,730,200. In November, 1941, a peak of 1,952,300 reached representing an increase of 222,100 (males 88,200 and females 133,900).

After November, 1941, male employment (excluding rural) declined heavily until the middle of 1943, since when it has remained fairly steady. In July, 1944, it was 114,400 less than in November, 1941, and 26,200 less than in July, 1939.

Females in employment (excluding rural and private domestic) increased by 198,100 between July, 1939 and July, 1944, including 133,000 between July, 1939 and November, 1941. During the year ended July, 1944 there was practically no change.

During July, 1944, estimated total employment (excluding rural and females in private domestic service) decreased by 2,700, an increase of 1,300 in females being accompanied by a decrease of 4,000 in males. Changes in the main industrial groups from June to July, 1944 and a comparison with the distribution of employment by industries in earlier periods may be seen in Section C.

SECTION C. INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

The following statement shows the estimated numbers in employment in the main industrial groups:-

AUSTRALIA : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT - INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

(excluding Rural Workers and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

Industrial Group	November 1941	June, 1942	June, 1943	March, 1944	June, 1944	July, 1944
MALES (Thousands)						
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	19.6	17.7	17.2	17.3	17.5	17.5
Mining and Quarrying ..	53.9	48.0	45.0	44.2	44.2	44.1
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	59.7	79.9	90.9	78.5	75.0	74.7
Other Factories & Works	516.4	495.5	489.9	497.3	500.2	499.5
Building and Construction (b) ..	136.5	117.3	91.3	84.1	77.8	76.3
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	41.2	41.1	41.1	42.9	43.8	44.4
Rail and Air Transport ..	82.7	83.9	86.7	89.4	90.1	89.9
Other Transport and Communication..	83.4	80.6	77.3	78.0	78.7	78.9
Banks and Insurance ..	30.1	25.4	21.5	20.6	20.8	20.7
Retail Trade ..	101.9	81.2	71.4	70.7	71.1	71.1
Wholesale Trade, etc. ..	87.8	73.1	67.4	70.3	70.6	69.7
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	40.9	54.2	67.9	70.9	69.5	68.1
Other Industries (c) ..	127.2	111.6	106.3	110.7	111.6	112.0
TOTAL MALES:	1,381.3	1,309.5	1,273.9	1,274.9	1,270.9	1,266.9
FEMALES (Thousands)						
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	11.2	23.9	39.4	30.9	27.5	26.9
Other Factories & Works	210.7	205.8	209.9	212.5	208.5	208.6
Rail and Air Transport ..	5.0	6.1	7.5	8.6	8.5	8.7
Other Transport and Communication..	17.0	19.5	27.0	28.3	28.7	28.7
Banks and Insurance ..	14.2	17.8	18.7	19.1	19.1	19.1
Retail Trade ..	106.4	104.1	98.2	94.7	95.8	95.5
Wholesale Trade, etc. ..	33.2	33.9	33.7	33.3	33.2	33.3
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	20.1	28.5	36.4	44.2	42.8	42.8
Other Industries, (c) ..	153.2	155.2	160.5	169.4	169.8	171.6
TOTAL FEMALES:	571.0	594.8	631.3	641.0	633.9	635.2
PERSONS (Thousands)						
Forestry, Fishing, Trapping ..	19.7	17.9	17.4	17.6	17.8	17.8
Mining and Quarrying ..	54.4	48.6	45.5	44.9	44.8	44.8
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	70.9	103.8	130.3	109.4	102.5	101.6
Other Factories & Works	727.1	701.3	699.8	709.8	708.7	708.1
Building and Construction (b) ..	138.5	119.3	93.6	86.6	80.4	78.9
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	43.2	43.3	43.5	45.4	46.3	46.9
Rail and Air Transport ..	87.7	90.0	94.2	98.0	98.6	98.6
Other Transport and Communication..	98.4	97.9	101.9	103.8	104.9	105.1
Banks and Insurance ..	44.3	43.2	40.2	39.7	39.9	39.8
Retail Trade ..	208.3	185.3	169.6	165.4	166.9	166.6
Wholesale Trade, etc. ..	121.0	107.0	101.1	103.6	103.8	103.0
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	61.0	82.7	104.3	115.1	112.3	110.9
Other Industries (c) ..	277.8	264.0	263.8	276.6	277.9	280.0
TOTAL PERSONS:	1,952.3	1,904.3	1,905.2	1,915.9	1,904.8	1,902.1

(a) Includes Government establishments, annexes and certain private firms engaged exclusively on munitions, aircraft and shipbuilding, but excludes private factories engaged partly on war contracts and partly on other work. (b) Includes employees on Allied Works Council projects. (c) Includes Education, Health, Professional, Hotels, etc., and for females, Mining, Building, Forestry, etc. which are shown separately for males and persons.

SECTION D. STATES : TOTAL EMPLOYMENT.

The table below gives a comparison of estimated civil employment by States:-

STATES : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT.

(Excluding Rural Workers and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

State	Novem- ber 1941	June, 1942	June, 1943	March, 1944	June, 1944	July, 1944
<u>MALES (Thousands)</u>						
New South Wales ..	555.4	533.6	523.8	523.2	522.2	522.1
Victoria ..	405.1	375.6	355.3	353.4	351.1	350.9
Queensland ..	167.9	165.8	167.5	168.9	166.3	163.6
South Australia ..	121.9	116.9	110.6	110.1	109.5	109.9
Western Australia ..	83.2	71.7	70.4	70.1	70.7	70.0
Tasmania ..	39.4	37.5	36.9	38.6	38.9	38.7
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (Including Territories)	1,381.3	1,309.5	1,273.9	1,274.9	1,270.9	1,266.9
<u>FEMALES (Thousands)</u>						
New South Wales ..	224.5	230.3	249.7	254.0	250.4	251.6
Victoria ..	191.8	197.5	204.4	204.9	202.0	201.8
Queensland ..	60.7	65.5	72.2	75.9	75.7	75.8
South Australia ..	45.4	51.1	52.5	51.7	51.4	51.6
Western Australia ..	32.2	33.1	34.6	35.4	35.5	35.6
Tasmania ..	14.7	15.7	16.2	17.2	17.0	16.9
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (Including Territories)	571.0	594.8	631.3	641.0	633.9	635.2
<u>PERSONS (Thousands)</u>						
New South Wales ..	779.9	763.9	773.5	777.2	772.6	773.7
Victoria ..	596.9	573.1	559.7	558.3	553.1	552.7
Queensland ..	228.6	231.3	239.7	244.8	242.0	239.4
South Australia ..	167.3	168.0	153.1	161.8	160.9	161.5
Western Australia ..	115.4	104.8	105.0	105.5	106.2	105.6
Tasmania ..	54.1	53.2	53.1	55.8	55.9	55.6
<u>AUSTRALIA</u> (Including Territories)	1,952.3	1,904.3	1,905.2	1,915.9	1,904.8	1,902.1

SECTION E. STATES : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

During July, 1944 total wage and salary earners in employment (excluding rural and household domestic) increased slightly in New South Wales and South Australia but decreased in other States, especially Queensland.

MALES: Total males in non-rural employment increased slightly in South Australia but decreased in all other States, especially Queensland.

Males employed in Factories and Works increased in New South Wales and Queensland and decreased in Victoria. Employment in Building and Construction increased in New South Wales and decreased in Queensland. In Shipping and Stevedoring there were increases in New South Wales, Victoria and Queensland and a decrease in Western Australia. Wholesale Trade showed decreases in all States except South Australia. There was a decrease in Governmental, n.e.i., primarily in Queensland and an increase in "Other Industries" primarily in New South Wales.

FEMALES: During July, 1944, total female employment (excluding rural and household domestic) decreased slightly in Victoria and Tasmania and increased in other States but mainly in New South Wales.

Employment in Munitions declined except in Queensland and Tasmania. "Other Factories" showed an increase in New South Wales and a decrease in Victoria; "Other Industries" expanded in all States; and Governmental, n.e.i. showed an increase in New South Wales.

STATES : WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVIL EMPLOYMENT -
INDUSTRIAL GROUPS.

(Excluding Rural Workers and Domestic Workers in Private Homes)

Industrial Group	End of July, 1944 (d)						
	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	TOTAL (including Territories)
MALES (Thousands)							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	5.3	4.5	3.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	17.5
Mining and Quarrying ..	24.4	3.5	6.1	0.9	6.2	2.7	44.1
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	30.6	23.4	5.5	12.1	1.9	1.1	74.7
Other Factories & Works	217.2	162.7	46.8	35.6	21.5	15.1	499.5
Building and Construction (b) ..	26.2	13.8	13.9	8.5	4.4	2.8	76.3
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	20.5	8.7	6.9	4.0	2.5	1.8	44.4
Rail and Air Transport ..	31.5	20.6	18.5	10.5	6.4	1.8	89.9
Other Transport & Communication ..	32.1	21.3	10.8	7.3	4.6	2.5	78.9
Banks and Insurance ..	8.2	6.2	2.5	1.8	1.3	0.6	20.7
Retail Trade ..	28.4	20.1	9.5	6.5	4.1	2.4	71.1
Wholesale Trade, etc. ..	26.0	19.0	9.2	7.8	5.7	1.9	69.7
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	26.2	16.2	15.4	4.3	3.0	0.8	68.1
Other Industries (c) ..	45.5	30.9	15.1	9.1	7.1	3.8	112.0
TOTAL MALES:	522.1	350.9	163.6	109.9	70.0	38.7	1,266.9
FEMALES (Thousands)							
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	9.9	8.8	1.9	4.6	1.3	0.4	26.9
Other Factories & Works	88.2	81.2	14.4	13.1	6.3	5.2	208.6
Rail and Air Transport ..	3.1	2.6	1.5	1.0	0.3	0.2	8.7
Other Transport and Communication, (including Shipping, etc.) ..	10.8	9.0	4.2	2.1	1.6	0.8	28.7
Banks and Insurance ..	7.5	6.0	2.5	1.4	1.2	0.5	19.1
Retail Trade ..	37.2	27.0	12.1	9.1	6.8	3.1	95.5
Wholesale Trade, etc. ..	12.8	8.4	4.6	3.9	3.0	0.7	33.3
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	15.2	11.8	9.8	2.2	2.3	0.6	42.8
Other Industries (c) ..	66.9	47.0	24.8	14.2	12.8	5.4	171.6
TOTAL FEMALES:	251.6	201.8	75.8	51.6	35.6	16.9	635.2
PERSONS (Thousands)							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping ..	5.4	4.6	3.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	17.8
Mining and Quarrying ..	24.6	3.6	6.2	0.9	6.3	2.7	44.8
Factories - Munitions, etc. (a) ..	40.5	32.2	7.4	16.7	3.2	1.5	101.6
Other Factories & Works	305.4	243.9	61.2	48.7	27.8	20.3	708.1
Building and Construction (b) ..	27.0	14.4	14.8	8.6	4.6	2.8	78.9
Shipping and Stevedoring ..	21.5	9.3	7.3	4.3	2.7	1.8	46.9
Rail and Air Transport ..	34.6	23.2	20.0	11.5	6.7	2.0	98.6
Other Transport and Communication	41.9	29.7	14.6	9.1	6.0	3.3	105.1
Banks and Insurance ..	15.7	12.2	5.0	3.2	2.5	1.1	39.8
Retail Trade ..	65.6	47.1	21.6	15.6	10.9	5.5	166.6
Wholesale Trade, etc. ..	38.8	27.4	13.8	11.7	8.7	2.6	103.0
Governmental, n.e.i. ..	41.4	28.0	25.2	6.5	5.3	1.4	110.9
Other Industries (c) ..	111.3	77.1	38.9	23.2	19.6	9.2	280.0
TOTAL PERSONS:	773.7	552.7	239.4	161.5	105.6	55.6	1,902.1

See Notes (a), (b) and (c) to the table on page 3. (d) Comparable figures for June, 1944 were published in Employment Bulletin No. 32.

The above statistics relating to total employment are based on data from various sources, including Pay-Roll Tax returns and returns of Commonwealth Government employment.

PART III
PAY-ROLL TAX RETURNS.

Figures of employment recorded on Pay-Roll returns for Australia are given without any adjustment in the next table. The returns do not cover employees of the Commonwealth Government; employers who pay not more than £20 per week in wages do not make returns, and religious and public benevolent institutions and hospitals are also exempt. The proportion of all employees who are included varies from State to State, but in general, the proportion of employees (other than those of the Commonwealth, those engaged in rural industries, and female domestics in private households) in the Pay-Roll Tax returns is about 90 per cent. of the estimated total of males in employment, and about 80 per cent, of the females.

Employers were classified for "industry" according to the industry in which they were predominantly engaged. The following table may be taken as indicating trends from month to month, but not as a guide to the absolute numbers employed in the respective industries.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : AUSTRALIA

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month
of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns. (a)

Industry	June, 1944 (b)			July, 1944 (b)		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers -						
Primary Industries ..	33,628	4,476	38,104	33,929	4,451	38,380
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	5,191	85	5,276	5,145	85	5,230
Silver Lead Mining ..	4,932	118	5,050	4,885	120	5,005
Coal Mining ..	17,653	117	17,770	17,829	115	17,944
Other Mining ..	4,930	102	5,032	4,860	103	4,963
Quarrying ..	1,530	72	1,602	1,528	83	1,611
TOTAL:	34,236	494	34,730	34,247	506	34,753
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i.	16,604	2,047	18,651	16,512	2,036	18,548
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including shipbuilding ..	177,220	32,881	210,101	176,932	32,605	209,537
Vehicles, including Air- craft ..	29,488	8,374	37,862	29,509	8,299	37,808
Textiles ..	18,787	24,731	43,518	18,672	24,560	43,232
Dress ..	17,313	56,496	73,809	17,400	56,949	74,349
Food, drink, tobacco ..	75,307	31,656	106,963	75,449	31,768	107,217
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	31,446	2,642	34,088	31,424	2,611	34,035
Printing, paper, book- binding, photography ..	24,164	13,716	37,880	24,354	13,841	38,195
Other Factories ..	41,237	19,338	60,575	41,059	19,159	60,218
Heat, light and power ..	10,681	1,250	11,931	10,732	1,244	11,976
TOTAL:	442,247	193,131	635,378	442,043	193,072	635,115
Building and Construction	25,560	908	26,468	25,348	955	26,303
Transport and Communication						
Road Transport ..	14,601	1,910	16,511	14,689	1,942	16,631
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	42,783	1,123	43,906	43,424	1,115	44,539
Other ..	8,356	2,366	10,722	8,553	2,389	10,942
TOTAL:	65,740	5,399	71,139	66,666	5,446	72,112
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	8,037	6,590	14,627	8,035	6,561	14,596
Insurance ..	6,787	7,794	14,581	6,759	7,744	14,503
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	8,826	6,867	15,693	8,816	6,878	15,694
Wholesale Trade ..	69,945	27,806	97,751	69,025	27,889	96,914
Retail Trade ..	55,613	70,654	126,267	55,622	70,429	126,051
TOTAL:	149,208	119,711	268,919	148,257	119,501	267,758
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	15,072	35,351	50,423	15,059	35,591	50,650
Other Industries, n.e.i. ..	16,979	18,075	35,054	17,102	18,403	35,505
TOTAL:	32,051	53,426	85,477	32,161	53,994	86,155
Total Private Employers:	782,670	377,545	1,160,215	782,651	377,925	1,160,576
Government and Semi-Govern- mental -						
Railways ..	93,882	6,841	100,723	94,037	6,849	100,886
Tramways and Road Transport	16,484	2,809	19,293	16,530	2,762	19,292
Main Roads ..	4,910	688	5,598	4,986	685	5,671
Electricity ..	10,570	1,499	12,069	10,607	1,488	12,095
Other State and Semi-Govern- mental Authorities ..	114,691	40,572	155,263	114,230	40,626	154,856
Local Government Authorities	34,369	3,769	38,138	34,197	3,800	37,997
Total Governmental:	274,906	56,178	331,084	274,587	56,210	330,797
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	1,057,576	433,723	1,491,299	1,057,238	434,135	1,491,373

(a) See definition in Part III of this Bulletin. (b) As from July, 1944, the tabulated figures of employment on Pay-Roll Tax returns exclude employees of employers whose liability to Pay Pay-Roll Tax has ceased.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 1.
PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - NEW SOUTH WALES.

Number of employees stated to be on last Pay-Roll in the month of all employers
making Pay-Roll Tax Returns. (a)

Industry	June, 1944 ^(b)			July, 1944 ^(b)		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>Private Employers -</u>						
Primary Industries ..	11,430	1,608	13,038	11,610	1,593	13,203
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	414	14	428	411	13	424
Silver Lead Mining ..	3,992	68	4,060	3,955	69	4,024
Coal Mining ..	13,833	87	13,920	14,081	84	14,165
Other Mining ..	1,130	35	1,165	1,075	37	1,112
Quarrying ..	400	34	434	409	33	442
<u>TOTAL:</u>	19,769	238	20,007	19,831	236	20,067
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	8,872	1,046	9,918	8,809	1,054	9,863
Founding, engineering, metal-working including Shipbuilding	96,615	17,908	114,523	96,601	17,875	114,476
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	8,217	2,738	10,955	8,157	2,723	10,880
Textiles ..	6,436	8,745	15,181	6,428	8,940	15,368
Dress ..	6,409	22,501	28,910	6,456	22,700	29,156
Food, drink, tobacco ..	24,712	12,317	37,029	24,742	12,414	37,156
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	10,941	1,124	12,065	10,959	1,124	12,083
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	9,813	6,198	16,011	10,026	6,294	16,320
Other Factories ..	18,467	10,442	28,909	18,326	10,321	28,647
Heat, light and power ..	4,305	546	4,851	4,290	542	4,832
<u>TOTAL:</u>	194,787	83,565	278,352	194,794	83,987	278,781
Building and Construction ..	10,173	354	10,527	10,172	395	10,567
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	5,512	743	6,255	5,557	758	6,315
Shipping and Loading and discharging vessels ..	20,245	610	20,855	20,538	596	21,134
Other ..	2,169	597	2,766	2,270	629	2,899
<u>TOTAL:</u>	27,926	1,950	29,876	28,365	1,983	30,348
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	3,138	2,478	5,616	3,128	2,461	5,589
Insurance ..	2,619	3,249	5,868	2,586	3,239	5,825
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	3,609	3,166	6,775	3,600	3,123	6,723
Wholesale Trade ..	27,360	11,089	38,449	27,086	11,193	38,279
Retail Trade ..	21,694	28,706	50,400	21,527	28,668	50,195
<u>TOTAL:</u>	58,420	48,688	107,108	57,927	48,684	106,611
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs etc. and personal and domestic ..	5,828	15,001	20,829	5,863	14,888	20,751
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	6,879	7,217	14,096	6,964	7,332	14,296
<u>TOTAL:</u>	12,707	22,218	34,925	12,827	22,220	35,047
<u>Total Private Employers:</u>	335,212	158,621	493,833	335,526	159,098	494,624
<u>Government and Semi-Governmental -</u>						
Railways ..	46,878	2,896	49,774	46,944	2,892	49,836
Tramways and Road Transport ..	9,896	1,591	11,487	9,917	1,581	11,498
Main Roads ..	3,313	128	3,446	3,327	128	3,455
Electricity ..	2,931	505	3,436	2,908	500	3,408
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	35,953	16,594	52,547	35,667	16,646	52,313
Local Government Authorities ..	11,625	1,333	12,958	11,692	1,351	13,043
<u>Total Governmental:</u>	110,601	23,047	133,648	110,455	23,098	133,553
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</u>	445,813	181,668	627,481	445,981	182,196	628,177

(a) See definition in Part III of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics
(b) See note (b) to table for Australia.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 2.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - VICTORIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last Pay-Roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a)

Industry	June, 1944 (b)			July, 1944 (b)		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:						
Primary Industries ..	3,802	664	4,466	3,791	658	4,449
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	496	8	504	500	9	509
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	158	3	161	158	2	160
Other Mining ..	24	5	29	22	4	26
Quarrying ..	597	20	617	599	33	632
TOTAL:	1,275	36	1,311	1,279	48	1,327
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	4,359	736	5,095	4,347	719	5,066
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including Shipbuilding	49,260	10,638	59,898	49,077	10,441	59,518
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	12,000	2,630	14,630	11,894	2,580	14,474
Textiles ..	9,583	11,728	21,311	9,489	11,445	20,934
Dress ..	8,556	25,330	33,886	8,582	25,412	33,994
Food, drink, tobacco ..	24,558	10,521	35,079	24,358	10,547	34,905
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	7,077	535	7,612	7,074	522	7,596
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	8,884	4,620	13,504	8,853	4,651	13,504
Other factories..	16,322	6,613	22,935	16,263	6,578	22,841
Heat, light and power ..	3,008	287	3,295	2,976	286	3,262
TOTAL:	143,500	73,638	217,138	142,913	73,181	216,094
Building and Construction ..	6,204	274	6,478	6,339	283	6,622
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	4,175	483	4,658	4,212	501	4,713
Shipping and Loading and discharging vessels ..	8,230	211	8,441	8,569	207	8,776
Other ..	2,088	605	2,693	2,055	588	2,643
TOTAL:	14,493	1,299	15,792	14,836	1,296	16,132
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	2,283	2,017	4,300	2,284	2,019	4,303
Insurance ..	2,228	2,425	4,653	2,225	2,393	4,618
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	3,322	2,105	5,427	3,308	2,122	5,430
Wholesale Trade..	18,012	6,889	24,901	17,923	6,968	24,891
Retail Trade ..	16,112	19,787	35,899	16,221	19,613	35,834
TOTAL:	41,957	33,223	75,180	41,961	33,115	75,076
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	4,999	9,601	14,600	4,972	9,742	14,714
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	5,421	5,322	10,743	5,430	5,385	10,815
TOTAL:	10,420	14,923	25,343	10,402	15,127	25,529
Total Private Employers:	221,651	124,057	345,708	221,521	123,708	345,229
Government and Semi-Governmental -						
Railways ..	23,628	2,484	26,112	23,627	2,487	26,114
Tramways and Road Transport ..	4,540	1,173	5,713	4,544	1,135	5,679
Main Roads ..	780	83	863	761	85	846
Electricity ..	6,370	855	7,225	6,402	848	7,250
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	21,376	8,766	30,142	21,375	8,675	30,050
Local Government Authorities ..	8,789	955	9,744	8,632	963	9,595
Total Governmental:	65,483	14,316	79,799	65,341	14,193	79,534
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	287,134	138,373	425,507	286,862	137,901	424,763

(a) See definition in Part III of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.

(b) See note (b) to table for Australia.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 3.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - QUEENSLAND.

Numbers of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns(a)

Industry	June, 1944(b)			July, 1944(b)		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers -						
Primary Industries ...	11,562	1,289	12,851	11,626	1,332	12,958
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	128	1	129	130	1	131
Silver Lead Mining ..	854	50	904	845	51	896
Coal Mining ..	2,480	17	2,497	2,512	19	2,531
Other Mining ..	1,280	26	1,306	1,270	27	1,297
Quarrying ..	100	3	103	98	3	101
TOTAL:	4,842	97	4,939	4,855	101	4,956
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,092	110	1,202	1,087	107	1,194
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including Shipbuilding ..	10,271	1,408	11,679	10,239	1,385	11,624
Vehicles including Aircraft ..	1,823	1,036	1,859	2,036	1,078	3,114
Textiles ..	613	889	1,502	599	877	1,476
Dress ..	894	3,706	4,600	868	3,732	4,600
Food, drink, tobacco ..	14,621	3,210	17,831	15,075	3,187	18,262
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	6,364	520	6,884	6,332	500	6,832
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	1,827	1,218	3,045	1,827	1,220	3,047
Other factories ..	1,664	633	2,297	1,640	608	2,248
Heat, light and power ..	1,419	194	1,613	1,401	193	1,594
TOTAL:	40,588	12,924	53,512	41,104	12,887	53,991
Building and Construction ..	5,104	138	5,242	4,772	129	4,901
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	1,787	245	2,032	1,796	242	2,038
Shipping and Loading and Discharging vessels ..	6,494	137	6,631	6,654	139	6,793
Other ..	2,040	808	2,848	2,108	828	2,936
TOTAL:	10,321	1,190	11,511	10,558	1,209	11,767
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	1,245	1,096	2,341	1,246	1,075	2,321
Insurance ..	648	846	1,494	647	840	1,487
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	645	593	1,238	637	592	1,229
Wholesale Trade ..	10,475	4,266	14,741	10,256	4,214	14,470
Retail Trade ..	7,277	8,598	15,875	7,280	8,650	15,930
TOTAL:	20,290	15,399	35,689	20,066	15,371	35,437
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,258	4,478	5,736	1,228	4,613	5,841
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	2,060	2,328	4,388	2,018	2,354	4,372
TOTAL:	3,318	6,806	10,124	3,246	6,967	10,213
Total Private Employers:	96,025	37,843	133,868	96,227	37,996	134,223
Government and Semi-Governmental -						
Railways ..	20,692	1,197	21,889	20,782	1,204	21,986
Main Roads ..	812	477	1,289	898	472	1,370
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	12,972	5,132	18,104	12,848	5,164	18,012
Local Government Authorities ..	8,433	945	9,378	8,359	944	9,303
Total Governmental:	42,909	7,751	50,660	42,887	7,784	50,671
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	138,934	45,594	184,528	139,114	45,780	184,894

(a) See definition in Part III of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.

(b) See note (b) to table for Australia.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS : APPENDIX 4.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns.(a)

Industry	June, 1944 (b)			July, 1944 (b)		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
<u>Private Employers -</u>						
Primary Industries ..	2,638	444	3,082	2,677	415	3,092
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Lead Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Coal Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other Mining ..	159	5	164	163	6	169
Quarrying ..	246	9	255	233	8	241
<u>TOTAL:</u>	405	14	419	396	14	410
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	1,231	69	1,300	1,228	70	1,298
Founding, engineering, metal-working, including Shipbuilding	14,625	2,389	17,014	14,498	2,369	16,867
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	6,675	1,811	8,486	6,657	1,750	8,407
Textiles ..	977	1,478	2,455	995	1,448	2,443
Dress ..	749	2,359	3,108	772	2,433	3,205
Food, drink, tobacco ..	5,742	2,590	8,332	5,633	2,655	8,288
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture	1,822	170	1,992	1,860	172	2,032
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	1,295	866	2,161	1,315	863	2,178
Other Factories ..	2,757	1,001	3,758	2,810	988	3,798
Heat, light and power ..	1,748	208	1,956	1,752	207	1,959
<u>TOTAL:</u>	37,621	12,941	50,562	37,526	12,956	50,482
Building and Construction ..	2,200	71	2,271	2,194	71	2,265
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	1,619	155	1,774	1,644	156	1,800
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	3,807	66	3,873	3,993	72	4,065
Other ..	1,011	210	1,221	1,059	197	1,256
<u>TOTAL:</u>	6,437	431	6,868	6,696	425	7,121
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	527	399	926	532	398	930
Insurance ..	655	611	1,266	653	608	1,261
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	623	484	1,107	625	508	1,133
Wholesale Trade ..	6,781	2,658	9,439	6,775	2,717	9,492
Retail Trade ..	5,336	6,951	12,287	5,362	6,901	12,263
<u>TOTAL:</u>	13,922	11,103	25,025	13,947	11,132	25,079
Other Industries -						
Hotels, Restaurants, Guest Houses						
Clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,421	2,561	3,982	1,440	2,588	4,028
Other Industries, n.e.i. ..	1,278	1,653	2,931	1,332	1,769	3,101
<u>TOTAL:</u>	2,699	4,214	6,913	2,772	4,357	7,129
<u>Total Private Employers:</u>	65,922	29,218	95,140	66,208	29,370	95,578
<u>Government and Semi-Governmental -</u>						
State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	24,623	4,704	29,327	24,710	4,795	29,505
Local Government Authorities ..	2,178	214	2,392	2,172	219	2,391
<u>Total Governmental:</u>	26,801	4,918	31,719	26,882	5,014	31,896
<u>GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:</u>	92,723	34,136	126,859	93,090	34,384	127,474

(a) See definition in Part III of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.

(b) See note (b) to table for Australia.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS - APPENDIX 5.
PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS : WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last Pay-Roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns. (a)

Industry	June, 1944(b)			July, 1944(b)		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers:						
Primary Industries ..	2,614	254	2,868	2,658	264	2,922
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	4,128	60	4,188	4,079	60	4,139
Silver Lead Mining ..	6	-	6	7	-	7
Coal Mining ..	925	7	932	925	7	932
Other Mining ..	37	-	37	82	-	82
Quarrying ..	73	4	77	73	4	77
TOTAL:	5,219	71	5,290	5,166	71	5,237
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	836	73	909	832	73	905
Founding, engineering, metal-working including Shipbuilding	3,468	376	3,844	3,530	362	3,892
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	725	157	882	719	166	885
Textiles ..	285	340	625	270	346	616
Dress ..	586	2,216	2,802	604	2,279	2,883
Food, drink, tobacco ..	3,010	1,228	4,238	2,982	1,224	4,206
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	2,968	174	3,142	2,972	176	3,148
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	317	469	1,286	819	464	1,283
Other Factories ..	1,320	309	1,629	1,314	334	1,648
Heat, light and power ..	180	7	187	182	8	190
TOTAL:	14,195	5,349	19,544	14,224	5,432	19,656
Building and Construction ..	1,093	48	1,141	1,126	51	1,177
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	1,059	236	1,295	1,008	226	1,234
Shipping, loading and discharging vessels ..	2,328	57	2,385	2,068	58	2,126
Other ..	790	130	920	797	131	928
TOTAL:	4,177	423	4,600	3,873	415	4,288
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	552	380	932	551	383	934
Insurance ..	438	436	874	436	434	870
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	469	428	897	478	440	918
Wholesale Trade ..	5,651	2,339	7,990	5,367	2,222	7,589
Retail Trade ..	3,246	4,574	7,820	3,283	4,570	7,853
TOTAL:	10,356	8,157	18,513	10,115	8,049	18,164
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	1,175	2,830	4,005	1,183	2,880	4,063
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	877	954	1,831	878	955	1,833
TOTAL:	2,052	3,784	5,836	2,061	3,835	5,896
Total Private Employers:	39,706	18,086	57,792	39,223	18,117	57,340
Government and Semi-Governmental -						
State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	18,942	3,717	22,659	18,818	3,692	22,510
Local Government Authorities ..	1,708	209	1,917	1,718	213	1,931
Total Governmental:	20,650	3,926	24,576	20,536	3,905	24,441
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	60,356	22,012	82,368	59,759	22,022	81,781

(a) See definition in Part III of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.
(b) See note (b) to table for Australia.

MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS - APPENDIX 6.

PAY-ROLL TAX STATISTICS - TASMANIA.

Number of employees stated to be on last pay-roll in the month of all employers making Pay-Roll Tax Returns (a)

Industry	June, 1944 (b)			July, 1944 (b)		
	Males	Females	Total	Males	Females	Total
Private Employers -						
Primary Industries ..	1,206	172	1,378	1,194	144	1,338
Mining and Quarrying -						
Gold Mining ..	-	-	-	-	-	-
Silver Lead Mining ..	80	-	80	78	-	78
Coal Mining ..	257	3	260	253	3	256
Other Mining ..	2,250	31	2,281	2,248	29	2,277
Quarrying ..	114	2	116	116	2	118
TOTAL:	2,701	36	2,737	2,695	34	2,729
Factories and Industrial -						
Stone, clay, earthenware, glass and minerals, n.e.i. ..	214	13	227	209	13	222
Founding, engineering, metal-working including Shipbuilding	2,978	162	3,140	2,984	173	3,157
Vehicles, including Aircraft ..	48	2	50	46	2	48
Textiles ..	893	1,551	2,444	891	1,504	2,395
Dress ..	119	384	503	118	393	511
Food, drink, tobacco ..	2,644	1,779	4,423	2,634	1,730	4,364
Sawmills, woodworking and furniture ..	2,257	119	2,376	2,208	116	2,324
Printing, paper, bookbinding, photography ..	1,515	342	1,857	1,500	345	1,845
Other Factories ..	707	340	1,047	706	330	1,036
Heat, light and power ..	128	8	136	131	8	139
TOTAL:	11,503	4,700	16,203	11,427	4,614	16,041
Building and Construction ..	698	32	720	673	25	698
Transport and Communication -						
Road Transport ..	449	48	497	472	59	531
Shipping and loading and discharging vessels ..	1,679	42	1,721	1,602	43	1,645
Other ..	252	14	266	251	14	265
TOTAL:	2,380	104	2,484	2,325	116	2,441
Commerce and Finance -						
Banks ..	283	219	502	284	224	508
Insurance ..	199	227	426	212	230	442
Offices, Agencies, etc. ..	141	81	222	147	83	230
Wholesale Trade ..	1,643	554	2,197	1,600	574	2,174
Retail Trade ..	1,918	2,007	3,925	1,923	1,996	3,919
TOTAL:	4,189	3,098	7,287	4,166	3,107	7,273
Other Industries -						
Hotels, restaurants, guest houses, clubs, etc. and personal and domestic ..	265	670	935	247	666	913
Other industries, n.e.i. ..	433	570	1,003	442	577	1,019
TOTAL:	698	1,240	1,938	689	1,243	1,932
Total Private Employers:	23,375	9,372	32,747	23,169	9,283	32,452
Government and Semi-Governmental -						
Transport ..	2,684	264	2,948	2,684	266	2,950
Electricity ..	697	73	770	732	74	806
Other State and Semi-Governmental Authorities ..	3,402	1,744	5,146	3,411	1,736	5,147
Local Government Authorities ..	1,636	113	1,749	1,624	110	1,734
Total Governmental:	8,419	2,194	10,613	8,451	2,186	10,637
GRAND TOTAL ALL RETURNS:	31,794	11,566	43,360	31,620	11,469	43,089

(a) See definition in Part III of Monthly Bulletin of Employment Statistics.

(b) See Note (b) to table for Australia.